

的。在政治上，他希望中国能和美国一样，成为一个民主国家，但同时又希望中国能有一个强有力的中央政府，能够有效地管理全国。他希望通过改革，能够实现一个“富强”的中国。

孙中山的“三民主义”思想，对后来的中国产生了深远的影响。他的“民族”、“民主”、“民生”三大主义，成为了中国革命的指导思想。孙中山的“三民主义”，强调了民族平等、民主自由和平等权利，主张废除封建地主阶级的土地所有制，实行土地公有制，从而为中国的现代化提供了理论基础。

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100% of the patients had a history of smoking, and 65% were still smoking at the time of the study.

The mean age was 57.6 years (range 25–85), and the mean body mass index (BMI) was 26.9 kg/m² (range 19.0–41.5).

The patients were divided into two groups according to their smoking status: nonsmokers ($n = 30$) and smokers ($n = 60$).

The patients were also divided into three groups according to their smoking history: never smokers ($n = 10$), former smokers ($n = 10$), and current smokers ($n = 40$).

The smoking history was determined by a questionnaire and confirmed by the patients' self-reporting.

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